



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

ВАРИАНТ - 1

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: УРАЗБАХТИН

Имя: РОДИОН

Отчество: ИРЕКОВИЧ

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА БАШКОРТОСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

14

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

У



Task 1.a.

1. passion
2. focus
3. serve
4. persistence.

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas say, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-stars do it for love, they don't do it for money. Caro / Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. The meaning would be "I want some-



one to do the same thing as I do".

2. The meaning would be "I give money to someone to do the same thing as I do".

3. By making the speech more interesting. For example, "I ~~would like~~^{want} you... to bring me a coffee!"

Task 2.

1. You know, teaching myself programming at the ^{early} age ~~at~~ influenced my ambitions in life strongly. It determined my life course: IT. So if you want to become someone but you don't know who, become your childhood dream worker.

2. Well, I am not the only leader in my companies. I have lots of workers and also people that could be in my





role for the time I spend time with my family.

3. Personally, my aims and also my family motivate me to do what I need to. It is not easy when you have lots of personal challenges, but you just should believe in your strength and yourself.

4. Well, I have gotten a big curiosity about the space since I was a child.

But the main inspiration was the question: "Is there any life outside our planet?"

5. In my opinion, the key is a human belief. Because when a human believes in himself/herself, he/she knows what



to do and how. It also works better when there is a group of that type of people.

6. The biggest challenge I faced was the lack of money, what is not sensational for people who only start building companies. To solve it, I was working on different jobs at the same time.

Task 3

1. To achieving one's goals is essential to focus on success.

Because "to focus" is followed by "essential". After it always comes to instead of a gerund.

2. Rarely does dedication see such



one and commitment.

To make the sentence "smarter"

3. Had we started ~~the~~ preparations earlier, we would not have missed the deadline.

Because that action was in the past and the speaker regrets about it.

4. The author persuasively argues of this article that requires ~~that~~ immediate global warming action.

Because when we talk about something about the book/article, we use Present Tense.

5. The central role of ethics debate remains in the scientific progress.

A verb, Present tense, because it is regular



problem nowadays.

Task 4.

1. C

Anna was cured after a long time and now she only has some scars.

2. D.

It is regular for me when birds sing in the morning while I'm waking up.

3. A

I'm in the same place where Chris was last night.

4. D (an)

Jane is a sympathetic listener. She was with me and encouraged me when I lost my job.



5. B

Let's cancel our trip to the train because the rains seems to be stopped soon.

6. C

She trusted her daughter to a babysitter for the evening.

7. C

The engineer ^{beat} ~~beated~~ the machine with a hammer and it continued working.

8. D

The Oscar winning actress simply showed charm and professionalism of her.

9. A

"He stole my rubber, miss," ^{shouted} ~~the boy~~



10. D

The teacher was in his mind
always scaring him about the date
of the final exam.

Task 5.

1 - H

2 - D

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - C

7 - ~~A~~ K

8 - ~~A~~ B

9 - G

10 - F



- Spoken Anecdote

The aim is to make the listener laugh.
It is for the listeners in discussion.

Specific words: guess what? It makes the listener ~~be~~ curious.

- Personal Diary entry.

The aim is to express personal feelings in a book.

It is for the writer only.

Specific words: Dear diary; what a day!

- Scientific Article.

The aim is to educate readers.

It is for the people who are interested in science.

Specific words: the findings; indicate; variables.

- Legal Document.

The aim is to express smart infor-



motion, for example, for workers.

It is for employers and employees.
Specific words: agree; terms;
Sections; Agreement.

- Instruction Manual.

The aim is to educate the user
how to do something.

It is for people who want to do
something but they don't know how.
Specific words: device; turn off; battery;
open; insert; batteries.

- Historical Documentary Script.

The aim is to give information about
some period/person of history.

It is for any readers who are
interested in history, particularly ^{students}.



Specific words: 1066; William the Conqueror; King Harold; defeated; Battle of Hastings; English history.

Task 6

• Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims fast food eaters to be lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals without considering other factors such as ^{not} having enough time and lack of money.

Improved sentence: People who eat fast food are not always lazy, they might not have enough time to cook healthy meals or just not have enough money.



• Fallacy 2: Sentence 5:

Explanation: Banning only fast food will not completely eliminate obesity, because obesity is not always about food but exercising or genetics.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food would reduce amount of people having obesity and other health problems.

• Fallacy 2: Sentence 8.

Explanation: Eliminating fast food wouldn't immediately resolve major environmental issues, because not only fast food is responsible for it but people's attitude.



Improved Sentence: Eliminating fast food would resolve a part of environmental issues, anyways, the most part of that issues comes from people, not food.

• Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Explanation: Poor eating habits in children do not only come from fast food, they mostly come from the family habitats, particularly what do their relatives eat.

Improved Sentence: Fast food is partly responsible for poor eating habits in children, family habitats play the main role in it.



• Fallacy 5: Sentence 12

Explanation: Banning fast food is not the most effective solution for public health and sustainability, because that would increase ^{having} mental problems as the most favourite food for the part of people would completely lost.

Improved sentence: Banning fast food will not be the most effective solution for public health, instead of this, people should make ^{healthy} alternatives to it.

